languages are to be considered for adoption as alternative media for all India and Higher Central Services Examinations.

(iii) Languages used in printing denominations on currency notes are from amongst those included In the Eighth Schedule.

(iv) Recognition by institutions like Sahitya Academy and National Book Trust is *ordinarily* restricted to the languages included in the Eighth Schedule. (However, Sahitya Academy has recognised other languages also e.g. Maithili Manipuri, Dogri, Nepali etc. for the purposes of giving award? for excellence in literary writings published in those languages. National Book Trust have also an 'AdanPraden Scheme' for bringing out translations of outstanding literary works published in any of the Eighth Schedule languages in all other languages of the Eighth Schedule.)

(v) According to the Authorised Translation (Central Laws) Act, 1973, translation of Central Act9, Ordinances, Orders, etc. is to be done in the languages of the Eighth Schedule.

(vi) The Ministry of Human Resource Development confine financial assistance for the development of languages which are included in the Eighth Schedule.

(vii) Enlargement of Eighth Schedule will increase the scope for a larger number of non-citizens qualifying for citizenship in terms of clause *(f)* of Third Schedule to the Citizenship Act, 1955, which requires that an applicant for citizenship should have and adequate knowledge of one of the languages in the Eighth Schedule.

Nationalist Forces in J&K

1881. SHRI SYED SIBTEY RAZI: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state?

(a) whether it is a fact that there are a number of nationalist forces in Jammu & Kashmir;

(b) if so, the details of locations of these forces, district-wise;

(c) whether Government propose to take some action to ensure their protection in the wake of terrorist activities taking place in the State at present;

(d) if so, the details t hereof; and

(e) if not, the ressons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI MUFTI MOHAMMAD SAYEED): (a) to (e) Due to fear psychosis, the nationalist forces in Kashmir Valley are at present dormant. The Government are taking all possible steps to contain and isolate the terrorists.

Fax Machines

1882. SHRI KAMAL MORARKA: Will the Minister of COMMUNICATIONS be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government are aware that FAX machines are now a most common and efficient tool for communicationns;

(b) what steps are being taken to make the availability of FAX machines easier and speedier to the consumer; and

(c) whether Government pro pose to permit imports till such time that manufacture of FAX machines is undertaken in adequate